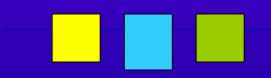


August 2006



U.S. Department of Commerce Economics and Statistics Administration U.S. CENSUS BUREAU



Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage: 2005



Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement

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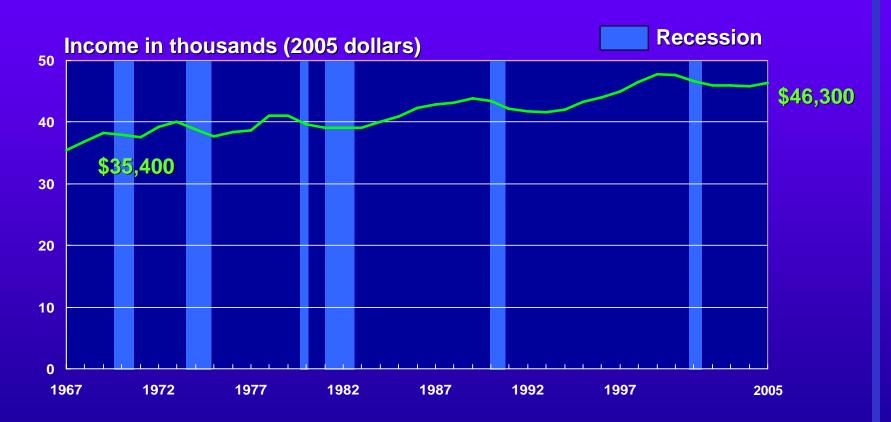
Highlights:

Median household money income for the nation was \$46,300 in 2005, an increase of 1.1 percent from 2004 in real terms.

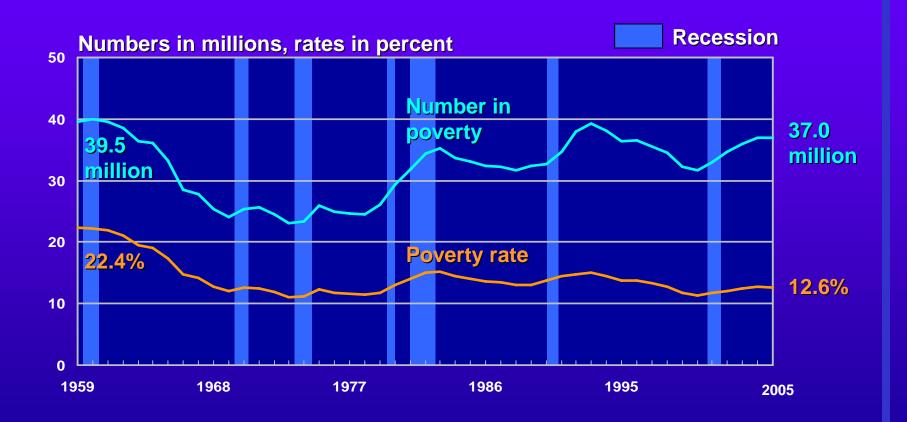
The official poverty rate for the nation was not statistically different between 2004 and 2005 at 12.6 percent, with 37.0 million people in poverty, not statistically different from 2004.

The number of people without health insurance coverage increased to 46.6 million in 2005 from 45.3 million in 2004, and the uninsured rate for the nation increased to 15.9 percent in 2005 from 15.6 percent in 2004.

Real Median Household Income: 1967 to 2005



Poverty: 1959 to 2005



Real Median Household Income and Poverty Rates by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2005

Race and Hispanic origin	Median income	Poverty rate (percentage)
White, not Hispanic	\$50,800	8.3 ↓
Black	\$30,900	24.9
Asian	\$61,100	11.1 个
Hispanic origin (any race)	\$36,000	21.8

Note: Income rounded to nearest \$100.

↓For Non Hispanic Whites, the poverty rate decreased from 2004.

↑For Asians, the poverty rate increased from 2004.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2005 and 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplements.

Median Household Income and Poverty Rates by Residence: 2005

Area	Income	Poverty Rate (percentage)
United States	\$46,300	12.6
Inside metropolitan areas	\$48,500	12.2
Inside principal cities	\$41,200	17.0
Outside principal cities	\$53,500	9.3
Outside metropolitan areas*	\$37,600	14.5

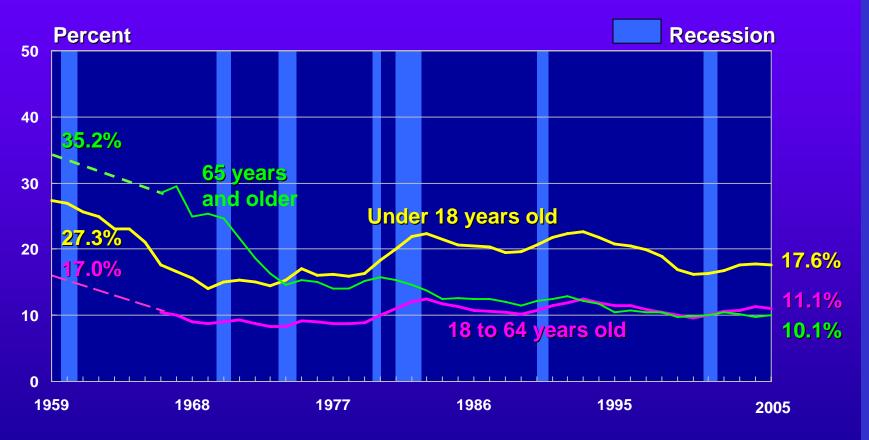
Note: Income rounded to nearest \$100.

*Includes both micropolitan statistical areas and territory outside of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas.

Source: [18]. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey,

2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

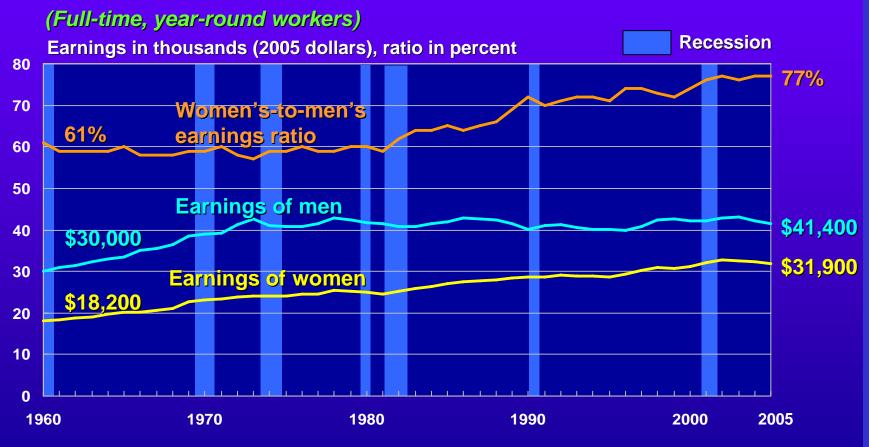
Poverty Rates by Age: 1959 to 2005

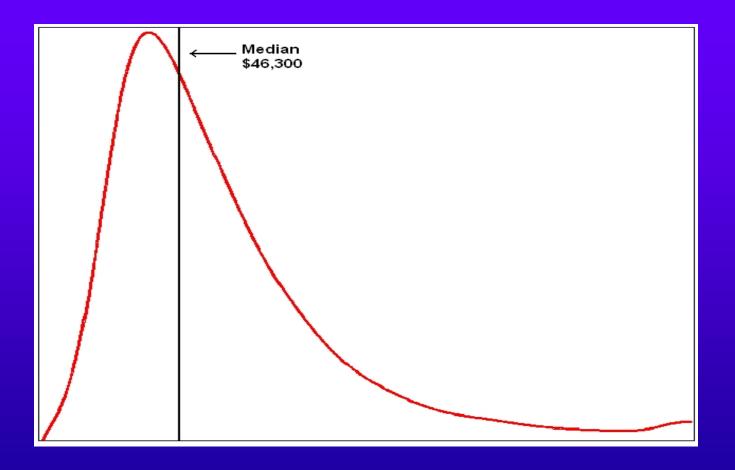


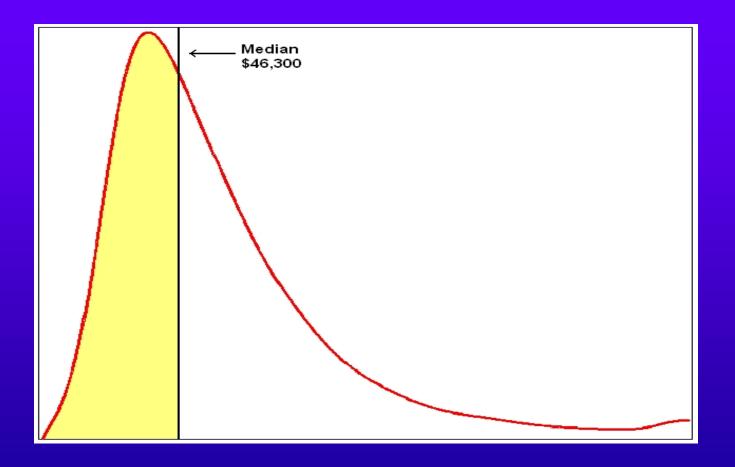
Note: Data for people 18 to 64 and 65 and older are not available from 1960 to 1965.

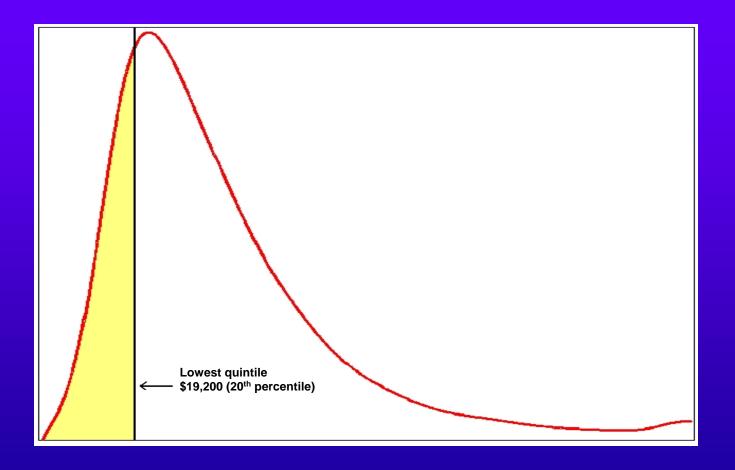
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 1960 to 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplements.

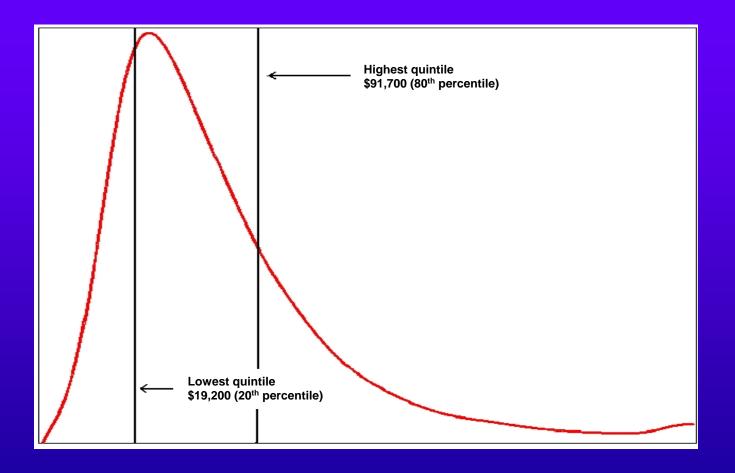
Women's-to-Men's Median Earnings Ratio and Real Median Earnings: 1960 to 2005











Change in Household Income Inequality Measures: 1995 to 2005

Inoquality moscures	2005	Percentage	change from:
Inequality measures	2003	2004	1995
Gini index	0.469	NSD	+ 4.2
Shares of household income (percent): Lowest quintile Second quintile Third quintile Fourth quintile Highest quintile	3.4 8.6 14.6 23.0 50.4	NSD NSD NSD NSD	- 9.2 - 4.9 - 3.7 NSD + 3.5

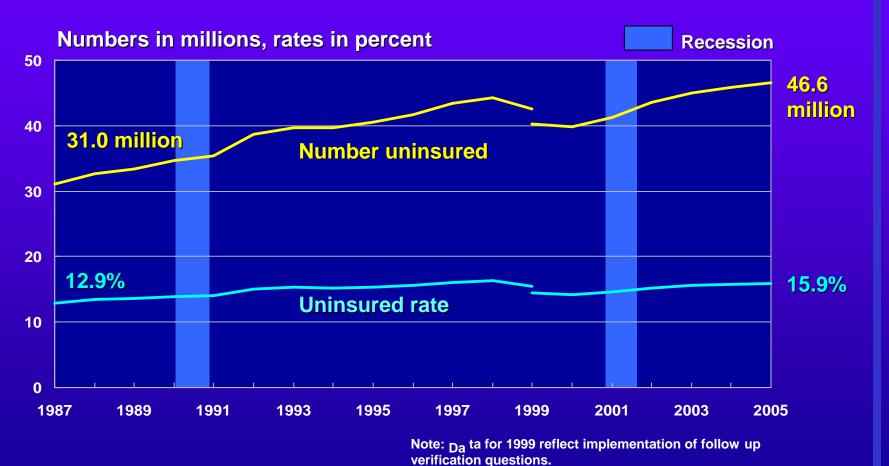
NSD—Not statistically different.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 1996, 2005, and 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplements.

Percentage of People with Income-to-Poverty Ratio Below Three Levels: 2005

	Inco	ome-to-poverty	ratio
Age	Less than 0.50	Less than 1.00	Less than 1.25
All people	5.4	12.6	16.8
Under 18	7.7	17.6	22.8
18 to 64	5.1	11.1	14.5
65 and older	2.6	10.1	16.7

Number of People Not Covered by Health Insurance and Uninsured Rate: 1987 to 2005



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey,

Coverage by Type of Health Insurance: 2005

Type of health insurance	2005 coverage rate (percentage)	Percentage-point change from 2004
Employment-based private plan	59.5	-0.3
Direct-purchase private plan	9.1	-0.2
Medicare	13.7	NSD
Medicaid/SCHIP	13.0	NSD
Military health care	3.8	NSD
Uninsured	15.9	+0.3

NSD—Not statistically different.
SCHIP—State Children's Health Insurance Program.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2005 and 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplements.

Uninsured Rates of Children by Selected Characteristics: 2005





Income, Earnings, and Poverty: 2005



American Community Survey

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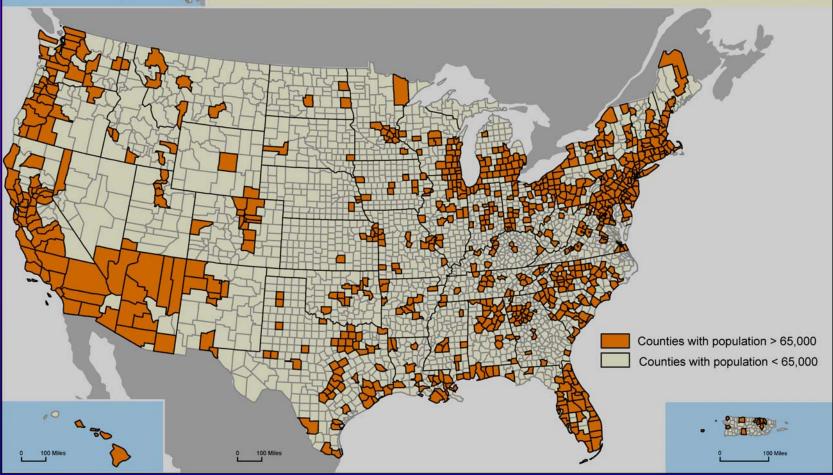
American Community Survey (ACS) Subject Areas Released Today Include:

- Income, earnings, and poverty
- Employment
- Commuting to work
- Class of worker
- Industry and occupation

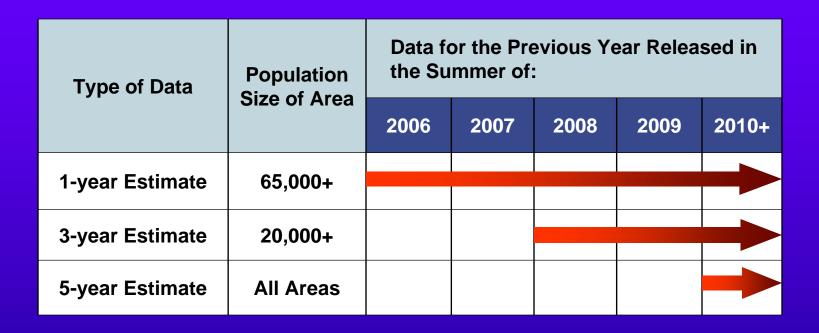


Counties with a Population of 65,000 or More

(Those for which single-year estimates are available)



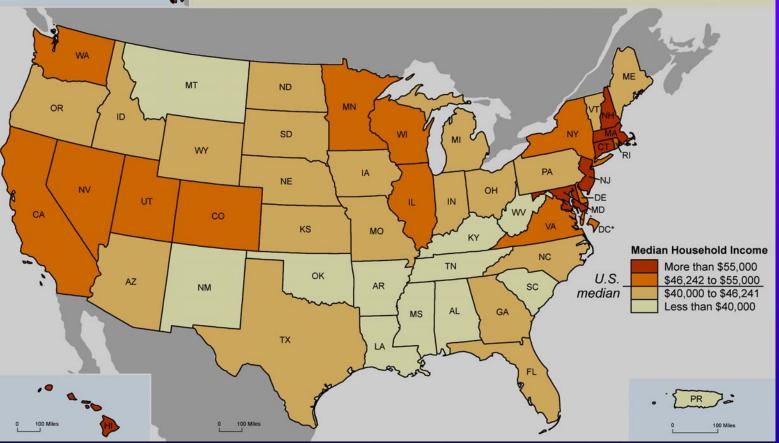
ACS Data Product Release Schedule





Median Household Income in the Past 12 Months by State: 2005

(In 2005 inflation-adjusted dollars)



Note: DC is represented at 4.5 times the scale of other continental states.

Median Household Income in the Past 12 Months for Five of the Highest and Lowest Incomes by Counties: 2005

(For larger counties with populations of 250,000 or more)

Five of the Highest	Income
Loudoun County, VA	\$98,500
Fairfax County, VA	\$94,600
Howard County, MD	\$91,200
Somerset County, NJ	\$88,500
Morris County, NJ	\$84,000

Five of the Lowest	Income
Hidalgo County, TX	\$24,500
Cameron County, TX	\$24,700
Bronx County, NY	\$29,200
Orleans Parish, LA	\$30,700
St. Louis city, MO	\$30,900

Note: Income rounded to nearest \$100.

Median Household Income in the Past 12 Months for Five of the Highest and Lowest Incomes by Counties: 2005

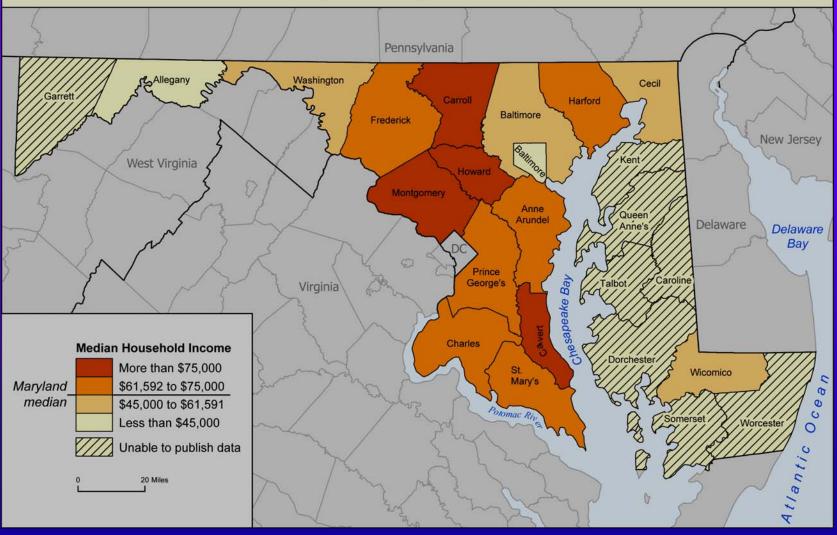
(For smaller counties with populations between 65,000 and 249,999)

Five of the Highest	Income
Hunterdon County, NJ	\$93,300
Douglas County, CO	\$87,700
Calvert County, MD	\$84,400
Forsyth County, GA	\$82,500
Putnam County, NY	\$81,100

Five of the Lowest	Income
St. Landry Parish, LA	\$22,500
Apache County, AZ	\$23,500
Robeson County, NC	\$25,100
Pike County, KY	\$28,000
Scioto County, OH	\$28,300

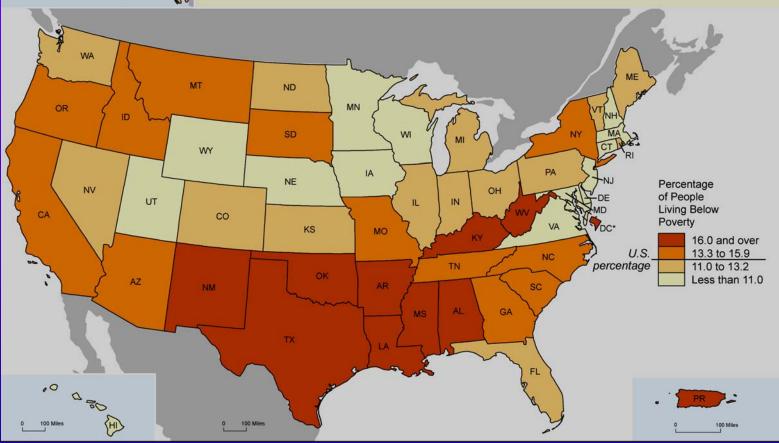
Note: Income rounded to nearest \$100.

Median Household Income in the Past 12 Months for Maryland by County: 2005





Percentage of People in Poverty in the Past 12 Months by State: 2005



Note: DC is represented at 4.5 times the scale of the other continental states.

Percentage in Poverty in the Past 12 Months for Five of the Highest and Lowest Poverty-Rate Counties: 2005

(For larger counties with populations of 250,000 or more)

Five of the Highest	Percentage
Cameron County, TX	41.2
Hidalgo County, TX	41.0
Bronx County, NY	29.2
El Paso County, TX	29.2
St. Louis city, MO	25.4

Five of the Lowest	Percentage	
Loudoun County, VA	2.6	
Morris County, NJ	2.9	
Howard County, MD	3.4	
Somerset County, NJ	3.6	
Waukesha County, WI	3.7	

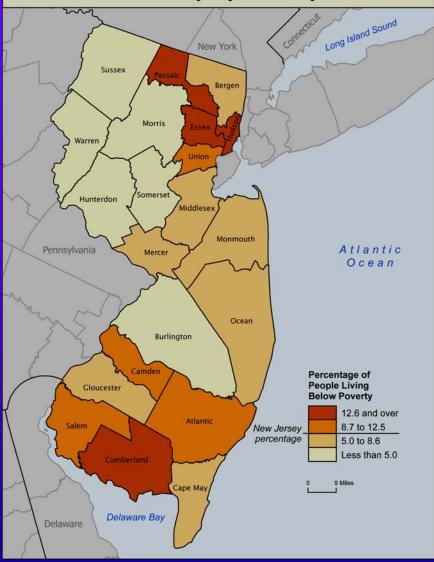
Percentage in Poverty in the Past 12 Months for Five of the Highest and Lowest Poverty-Rate Counties: 2005

(For smaller counties with populations between 65,000 and 249,999)

Five of the Highest	Percentage
Apache County, AZ	44.5
McKinley County, NM	34.7
Robeson County, NC	32.9
St. Landry Parish, LA	31.7
Webb County, TX	31.4

Five of the Lowest	Percentage
Kendall County, IL	1.2
Hunterdon County, NJ	1.4
Carver County, MN	2.4
Scott County, MN	2.5
Putnam County, NY	2.5

Poverty Rates in the Past 12 Months for New Jersey by County: 2005



Highest Median Earnings by Sex and Occupation: 2005

(Full-time, year-round workers)

Men	Earnings
Legal occupations	\$102,300
Health care practitioner and technical occupations	\$72,100
Computer and mathematical occupations	\$68,000
Management occupations	\$67,500
Architecture and engineering occupations	\$66,100

Women	Earnings
Computer and mathematical occupations	\$58,900
Architecture and engineering occupations	\$55,100
Legal occupations	\$50,600
Management occupations	\$50,100
Life, physical, and social science occupations	\$49,900

Note: Earnings rounded to nearest \$100.

Lowest Median Earnings by Sex and Occupation: 2005

(Full-time, year-round workers)

Men	Earnings
Food preparation and serving related occupations	\$21,400
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	\$22,000
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	\$25,400
Health care support occupations	\$26,200
Personal care and service occupations	\$28,900

Women	Earnings
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	\$16,700
Food preparation and serving related occupations	\$17,100
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	\$18,000
Personal care and service occupations	\$20,300
Health care support occupations*	\$23,300

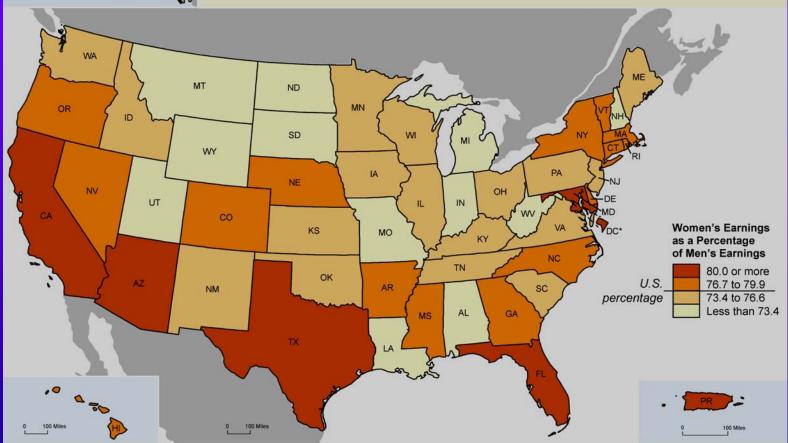
^{*} Not significantly different from transportation and material moving occupations.

Note: Earnings rounded to nearest \$100.



Women's Earnings as a Percentage of Men's Earnings in the Past 12 Months by State: 2005

(Full-time, year-round workers)



Note: DC is represented at 4.5 times the scale of other continental states.



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